Custer Health

Oliver County Community Health Profile

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Data Sources

The Demographic Section of this report comes from the US Census Bureau (www.census.gov). Most tables are derived either from the census estimates for 2015 or from the Community Population Survey aggregated over a several year period. The table header describes the specific years from which the data is derived. The tables present the number of persons and percentages which in almost all circumstances represent the category specific percentage of all persons referenced by the table (e.g., percentage of persons age 15 and older who are married). Age specific poverty rates represent the percentage of each age group in poverty (e.g., percentage of children under five years in poverty).

The **Vital Statistics** section of this report comes from the birth and death records collected by the North Dakota Department of Health Vital Records. This data is aggregated over a five year period. All births and deaths represent the county of residence not the county of occurrence. In order to maintain a person's confidentially, the number of events is blocked if fewer than six.

The **Adult Behavioral Risk Factor** section of this report is derived from the North Dakota Department of Health's Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey. The aggregated data (the number of years specified in the table) is continuously collected by telephone survey from persons 18 years and older residing in North Dakota. All data is self-reported data.

Data presented in the **Crime** section of this report is collected from the North Dakota Attorney General website located at: www.ag.nd.gov/Reports/BCIReports/CrimeHomicide/CrimeHomicide.htm.

Data presented in the **Child Health Indicators** section of this report is collected from the Kids Count Data Center website located at: www.datacenter.kidscount.org.

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- ND Tourism Division All other photos www.ndtourism.com/



POPULATION DATA

Population by Age Group, 2016 Census Estimates						
Age Group	Oliver C	ounty	North Dakota			
Age Group	Number	Number Percent		Percent		
0-9	258	13.8%	105,035	13.9%		
10-19	233	12.5%	93,820	12.4%		
20-29	160	8.6%	127,579	16.8%		
30-39	201	10.7%	101,492	13.4%		
40-49	176	9.4%	79,632	10.5%		
50-59	323	17.3%	95,466	12.6%		
60-69	303	16.2%	80,159	10.6%		
70-79	126	6.7%	41,996	5.5%		
80+	90	4.8%	32,773	4.3%		
Total	1,870	100.0%	757,952	100.0%		
0-17	460	24.6%	176,311	23.3%		
65+	360	19.3%	109,999	14.5%		

Table 2



Female Population and Percentage Female by Age, 2016 Census Estimates					
Age Group	Oliver County		North D	akota	
Age Group	Number	lumber Percent		Percent	
0-9	149	16.3%	51,145	13.9%	
10-19	105	11.5%	45,349	12.3%	
20-29	75	8.2%	58,619	15.9%	
30-39	88	9.6%	47,001	12.7%	
40-49	87	9.5%	37,992	10.3%	
50-59	161	17.6%	46,809	12.7%	
60-69	143	15.6%	39,397	10.7%	
70-79	57	6.2%	22,236	6.0%	
80+	49	5.4%	20,430	5.5%	
Total	914	100.0%	368,978	100.0%	
0-17	240	26.3%	85,921	23.3%	
65+	174	19.0%	60,025	16.3%	

Table 3

Race, Five Year Estimates (2012-2016)						
Race	Oliver C	ver County North Dakota				
Nace	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage		
Total	1,768	100%	736,162	100%		
White	1,640	92.8%	649,730	88.3%		
Black	9	0.5%	14,761	2.0%		
American Indian	86	4.9%	38,369	5.2%		
Asian	2	0.1%	9,296	1.3%		
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	336	0.0%		
Other	3	0.2%	5,691	0.8%		
Multi-race	28	1.6%	17,979	2.4%		

POPULATION DATA

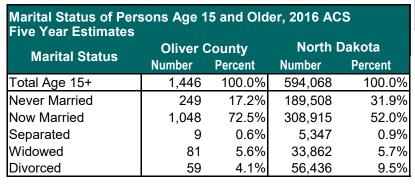
Table 4

Household Populations, 2011 ACS Five Year Estimates						
	Oliver C	ounty	North D	North Dakota		
	Number Percent Number Percent					
Total	1,793	100.0%	666,783	100.0%		
In Family Households	1,541	85.9%	509,097	76.4%		
In Non-Family Households	248	13.8%	132,651	19.9%		
Total In Households	1,789	99.8%	641,748	96.2%		
Institutionalized	0	0.0%	9,675	1.5%		
Non-institutionalized	4	0.2%	15,360	2.3%		
Total in Group Quarters	4	0.2%	25,035	3.8%		

Table 5

Population Change 2000-2015						
Census	Oliver County	5 Year Change	North Dakota	5 Year Change		
2000	2,065		642,200			
2005	1,789	-13.4%	635,365	-1.1%		
2010	1,846	3.2%	672,591	5.9%		
2015	1,863	0.9%	754,859	12.2%		





Educational Attainment Among Persons 25+, 2016 ACS Five Year Estimates						
Education	Oliver C	ounty	North D	North Dakota		
Laucation	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total	1,282	100.0%	477,607	100.0%		
Less than 9th Grade	103	8.0%	16,846	3.5%		
Some High School	52	4.1%	21,188	4.4%		
High school or GRE	417	36.4%	131,086	27.4%		
Some College/Assoc. Degree	487	38.0%	173,933	36.4%		
Bachelor's Degree	176	13.7%	97,890	20.5%		
Post Graduate Degree	47	3.7%	36,664	7.7%		



POPULATION DATA

Table 8

Persons with Disability, 2016 ACS Five Year Estimates							
Group	Oliver C	ounty	North D	North Dakota			
Group	Number Percent		Number	Percent			
Total	1,768	100.0%	720,312	100.0%			
Any Disability	182	10.3%	77,651	10.8%			
No Disability	1,586	89.7%	642,661	89.2%			
Self Care Disability	21	1.3%	11,469	1.7%			
0-17 with any disability	19	10.4%	5,618	7.2%			
18-64 with any disability	64	35.2%	38,310	49.3%			
65+ with any disability	99	54.4%	33,723	43.4%			

Table 9

ncome and Poverty Status by Age Group, 2016 ACS Five Year Estimates				
	Oliver C	ounty	North D	akota
Median Household Income		\$66,196		\$59,114
Per Capita Income		\$35,524		\$33,107
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Below Poverty Level	72	4.1%	79,314	11.2%
Under 5 Years	0	0.0%	7,618	9.6%
5 to 11 Years	0	0.0%	8,423	10.6%
12 to 17 Years	2	2.8%	5,349	6.7%
18 to 64 Years	50	69.4%	48,969	61.7%
65 to 74 Years	12	16.7%	3,532	4.5%
75 Years and Over	8	11.1%	5,423	6.8%

Table 10

amily Poverty and Childhood and Elderly Poverty, 2016 ACS Five Year Estimates						
	Oliver	County	North D	akota		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total Families	551	100.0%	183,466	100.0%		
Families in Poverty	17	3.1%	12,659	6.9%		
Families with Own Children	176	31.9%	84,714	46.2%		
Families with Own Children in Poverty	2	0.4%	9,912	5.4%		
Families with Own Children and Female Parent Only	12	2.2%	23,485	27.7%		
Families with Own Children and Female Parent Only in Poverty	2	0.4%	8,408	4.6%		
Total Known Children in Poverty	2	0.4%	21,390	12.1%		
Total Known Age 65+ in Poverty	20	5.6%	8,955	8.1%		

Table 11

Age of Housing, 2016 ACS Five Year Estimates					
	Oliver (County	North D	akota	
Number Percent Number Percent					
Housing Units: Total	954	100.0%	350,134	100.0%	
1980 and Later	307	32.2%	149,657	42.7%	
1970 to 1979	233	24.4%	67,069	19.2%	
Prior to 1970	414	43.4%	133,408	38.1%	

* Percent family poverty is percent of total families



Vital Statistics Data

BIRTHS AND DEATHS DEFINITIONS

Formulas for calculating rates and ratios are as follows:

Birth Rate = Resident live births divided by the total resident population x = 1,000.

Pregnancies = Live births + Fetal deaths + Induced termination of pregnancy.

Pregnancy Rate = Total pregnancies divided by the total resident population x = 1,000.

Fertility Rate = Resident live births divided by female population (age 15-44) x 1,000.

Teenage Birth Rate = Teenage births (age \leq 20) divided by female teen population x 1,000.

Teenage Pregnancy Rate = Teenage pregnancies (age \leq 20) divided by female teen population x 1,000.

Out of Wedlock (OOW) Live Birth Ratio = Resident OOW live births divided by total resident live births x 1,000.

Out of Wedlock Pregnancy Ratio = Resident OOW pregnancies divided by total pregnancies x 1,000.

Low Weight Ratio = Low weight births (birth weight < 2,500 grams) divided by total resident live births x 1,000.

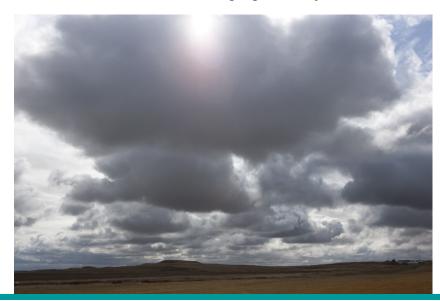
Infant Death Ratio = Number of infant deaths divided by the total resident live births x = 1,000.

Childhood & Adolescent Deaths = Deaths to individuals 1 - 19 years of age.

Childhood and Adolescent Death Rate = Number of resident deaths (age 1 - 19) divided by population (age 1 - 19) \times 100,000.

Crude Death Rate = Death events divided by population x 100,000.

Age-Adjusted Death Rate = Death events with age specific adjustments x 100,000 population.



Vital Statistics Data

BIRTHS AND DEATHS

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Births, 2012-2016						
	Oliver	County	North Dakota			
	Number	Rate or Ratio	Number	Rate or Ratio		
Live Births and Rate	113	12.2	54,644	16.3		
Pregnancies and Rate	122	13.2	59,226	17.6		
Fertility Rate	99	9.6	84.6			
Teen Births and Rate	NR	12.8	2,715	23.8		
Teen Pregnancies and Rate	7	29.8	3,263	28.6		
Out of Wedlock Births and Ratio	24	212.4	17,518	320.6		
Out of Wedlock Pregnancies and Ratio	31	254.1	21,289	359.5		
Low Birth Weight Birth and Ratio	9	79.7	3,448	63.1		

Table 13

Child Deaths, 2012-2016						
	Oliver	County	North Dakota			
	Number	Rate or Ratio	Number	Rate or Ratio		
Infant Deaths and Ratio	0	0.0	299	5.5		
Child and Adolescent Deaths and Rate	0	0.0	235	28.8		
Total Deaths and Crude Rate	65	704.2	30,152	896.6		

Table 14

Deaths and Age Adjusted Death Rate by Cause, 2012-2016							
	Oliver	County	North I	Dakota			
	Number	Adj. Rate	Number	Adj. Rate			
All Causes	65	371.2	30,303	674.8			
Heart Disease	16	91.4	6,571	140.3			
Cancer	15	81.6	6,215	142.1			
Stroke	NR	24.4	1,546	31.9			
Alzheimer's Disease	NR	13.2	2,130	41.2			
COPD	NR	6.6	1,623	35.2			
Unintentional Injury	NR	12.8	1,764	45.9			
Diabetes Mellitus	NR	13.2	908	20.6			
Pneumonia and Influenza	NR	0.0	791	16.5			
Cirrhosis	NR	7.9	429	11.6			
Suicide	NR	61.4	630	18.4			
Hypertension	NR	6.6	467	9.5			

NR-Not Reportable



Vital Statistics Data

BIRTHS AND DEATHS

Table 15

Leading Caus	ses of Death by Age Group 1	for Oliver County, 2012-201 2	6 3					
0-4		No Reported Deaths						
5-14		No Reported Deaths						
15-24		No Reported Deaths						
25-34	Suicide*	No Reported Deaths						
35-44	Suicide*	No Report	ed Deaths					
45-54	Heart*	Unintentional Injury*	Suicide*					
55-64	Cancer*	Heart*	Cerebrovascular Disease*					
65-74	Cancer 7	Heart 6	Cerebrovascular Disease*					
75-84	Cancer*	Heart*	Alzheimer's Disease*					
85+	Heart*	Alzheimer's Disease*	Diabetes*					

^{*}Numbers less than six are not listed.

_	Leading Causes of Death by Age Group for North Dakota, 2012-2016						
Age	1	2	3				
0-4	Congenital Anomaly	Prematurity	Sudden Infant Death				
0-4	53	50	45				
5-14	Unintentional Injury	Suicide	Homicide*				
5-14	21	6					
45.04	Unintentional Injury	Suicide	Cancer				
15-24	191	127	16				
05.04	Unintentional Injury	Suicide	Heart				
25-34	211	125	50				
25.44	Unintentional Injury	Suicide	Heart				
35-44	184	107	99				
45.54	Cancer	Heart	Unintentional Injury				
45-54	350	282	210				
FF 64	Cancer	Heart	Unintentional Injury				
55-64	1,094	646	192				
CE 74	Cancer	Heart	COPD				
65-74	1,563	902	348				
75.04	Cancer	Heart	COPD				
75-84	1,793	1,441	565				
05.	Heart	Alzheimer's Disease	Cancer				
85+	3,141	1,566	1,261				

^{*}Numbers less than six are not listed.



ADULT BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTORS DEFINITION

The following three pages represent data received from the Adult Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey. Numbers given are point estimate percentages followed by 95% confidence intervals. Statistical significance can be determined by comparing confidence intervals between two geographic areas. To be statistically significant, confidence may not overlap. For example the confidence intervals 9.3 (8.3-10.2) and 10.8 (10.0-11.6) overlap (see picture below) so the difference between the two numbers is not statistically significant. That means that substantial uncertainty remains whether the apparent difference is due to chance alone (due to sampling variation) rather than representing a true difference in the prevalence of the condition in the two populations. The less they overlap, the more likely it is that the point estimates represent truly different prevalence's in the two populations.



ADULT BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTORS, 2011-2015

	ALCOHOL	Oliver 2011-2015	North Dakota 2011-2015
Binge Drinking	Respondents who reported binge drinking (5 drinks for men, 4 drinks for women) one or more times in the past 30 days.	20.6 (8.4-32.7)	24.1 (23.3-24.9)
Heavy Drinking	Respondents who reported heavy drinking (more than 2 drinks per day for men, more than 1 drink per day for women) during the past 30 days.	6.5 (0.0-15.4)	6.7 (6.3-7.2)
Drunk Driving	Respondents who reported driving when they had too much to drink one or more times during the past 30 days.	NA	3.4 (2.8-3.9)
	ARTHRITIS		
Activity Limitation Due to Arthritis	Respondents who reported being limited in any usual activities because of arthritis or joint symptoms.	41.0 (17.8-64.3)	47.0 (45.2-48.9)
Doctor Diagnosed Arthritis	Respondents who reported ever have been told by a doctor or other health professional that they had some form or arthritis.	29.6 (19.5-39.7)	24.6 (24.0-25.2)
	ASTHMA		
Ever Asthma	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had asthma.	6.4 (1.7-11.1)	11.9 (11.3-12.4)
Current Asthma	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had asthma and who still have asthma.	3.3 (0.0-7.1)	8.4 (7.9-8.9)
	BODY WEIGHT		
Overweight, Not Obese	Respondents with a body mass index greater than or equal to 25 but less than 30 (overweight).	33.8 (23.0-44.7)	36.5 (35.7-37.3)
Obese	Respondents with a body mass index greater than or equal to 30 (obese).	34.3 (23.3-45.3)	30.3 (29.6-31.1)
Overweight or Obese	Respondents with a body mass index greater than or equal to 25 (overweight or obese).	68.1 (56.0-80.2)	66.8 (66.0-67.7)
	CANCER		
Any Cancer	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had cancer (excluding skin cancer).	7.9 (2.9-12.9)	6.4 (6.1-6.7)
	CARDIOVASCULAR		
Heart Attack	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health care professional that they had a heart attack.	4.9 (1.0-8.9)	4.3 (4.0-4.5)
Angina	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health care professional that they had angina.	2.5 (0.0-5.2)	4.0 (3.7-4.2)
Stroke	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health care professional that they had a stroke.	4.0 (0.1-7.8)	2.4 (2.2-2.6)
Cardiovascular Disease	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health care professional that they had any of the following: heart attack, angina or stroke.	8.9 (3.4-14.3)	7.5 (7.2-7.8)

ADULT BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTORS, 2011-2015

Table 18

CHOLESTEROL	Oliver 2011-2015	North Dakota 2011-2015
Respondents who reported never having a cholesterol test.	9.1 (2.4-15.8)	22.8 (21.8-23.8)
Respondents who reported never having a cholesterol test in the past five years.	10.9 (3.5-18.3)	27.2 (26.2-28.3)
Respondents who reported that they had ever been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had high cholesterol.	39.4 (24.9-54.0)	36.1 (35.1-37.1)
CHRONIC LUNG DISEASE		
Respondents who have ever been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you that they have COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease), emphysema, or chronic bronchitis.	1.3 (0.0-3.0)	4.7 (4.4-5.0)
COLORECTAL CANCER		
Respondents age 50 and older who reported not having a fecal occult blood test in the past two years.	41.8 (16.1-67.5)	40.0 (38.3-41.7)
DIABETES		
Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor that they had diabetes.	15.6 (8.7-22.6)	8.5 (8.2-8.9)
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES		
Respondents who reported that they do not usually eat 5 fruits and vegetables per day.	25.1 (10.6-39.6)	13.9 (13.2-14.6)
Respondents who reported that their general health was fair or poor.	15.2 (7.3-23.1)	14.0 (13.5-14.6)
Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when their physical health was not good.	8.0 (2.8-13.2)	11.3 (10.8-11.8)
Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when their mental health was not good.	8.9 (2.2-15.6)	11.4 (10.9-12.0)
Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when poor physical or mental health kept them from doing their usual activities.	5.8 (0.0-11.7)	13.6 (12.8-14.4)
Respondents who reported being limited in any way due to physical, mental or emotional problem.	35.5 (24.3-46.6)	31.3 (30.6-32.1)
	Respondents who reported never having a cholesterol test. Respondents who reported never having a cholesterol test in the past five years. Respondents who reported that they had ever been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had high cholesterol. CHRONIC LUNG DISEASE Respondents who have ever been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you that they have COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease), emphysema, or chronic bronchitis. COLORECTAL CANCER Respondents age 50 and older who reported not having a fecal occult blood test in the past two years. DIABETES Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor that they had diabetes. FRUITS AND VEGETABLES Respondents who reported that they do not usually eat 5 fruits and vegetables per day. GENERAL HEALTH Respondents who reported that their general health was fair or poor. Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when their physical health was not good. Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when their mental health was not good. Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when poor physical or mental health kept them from doing their usual activities. Respondents who reported being limited in any way	Respondents who reported never having a cholesterol test. Respondents who reported never having a cholesterol test in the past five years. Respondents who reported that they had ever been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had high cholesterol. CHRONIC LUNG DISEASE Respondents who have ever been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you that they have COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease), emphysema, or chronic bronchitis. COLORECTAL CANCER Respondents age 50 and older who reported not having a fecal occult blood test in the past two years. DIABETES Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you that they having a fecal occult blood test in the past two years. FRUITS AND VEGETABLES Respondents who reported that they do not usually eat 5 fruits and vegetables per day. GENERAL HEALTH Respondents who reported that their general health was fair or poor. Respondents who reported that their general health was fair or poor. Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when their physical health was not good. Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when their mental health was not good. Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when poor physical or mental health kept them from doing their usual activities. Respondents who reported being limited in any way 35.5



ADULT BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTORS, 2011-2015

	HEALTH CARE ACCESS	Oliver 2011-2015	North Dakota 2011-2015
Health Insurance	Respondents who reported not having any form or health care coverage.	9.8 (0.9-18.8)	10.8 (10.2-11.3)
Access Limited by Cost	Respondents who reported needing to see a doctor during the past 12 months but could not due to cost.	1.6 (0.0-3.8)	7.8 (7.3-8.3)
No Personal Provider	Respondents who reported that they did not have one person they consider to be their personal doctor or health care provider.	21.6 (12.8-30.3)	26.7 (25.9-27.5)
	HYPERTENSION		
High Blood Pressure	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had high blood pressure.	37.0 (23.7-50.4)	29.9 (29.0-30.7)
	IMMUNIZATION		
Influenza Vaccine	Respondents age 65 and older who reported that they did not have a flu shot in the past year.	50.2 (32.4-68.0)	40.1 (38.9-41.4)
Pneumococcal Vaccine	Respondents age 65 or older who reported never having had a pneumonia shot.	45.1 (27.0-63.2)	28.5 (27.3-29.7)
	INJURY		
Falls	Respondents 45 years and older who reported that they had fallen in the past 12 months.	41.4 (19.7-63.1)	27.4 (26.2-28.7)
Seatbelt Use	Respondents who reported not always wearing their seatbelt.	55.2 (43.3-67.2)	61.4 (60.6-62.3)
	ORAL HEALTH		
Dental Visit	Respondents who reported that they have not had a dental visit in the past year.	42.3 (23.5-61.0)	33.7 (32.4-35.0)
Tooth Loss	Respondents who reported they ever had a permanent tooth extracted.	10.5 (1.5-19.4)	14.3 (13.6-15.1)
	PHYSICAL ACTIVITY		
No Leisure Physical Activity	Respondents who reported that they did not get the recommended amount of physical activity.	20.0 (11.6-28.3)	25.1 (24.4-25.8)
Current Smoking	TOBACCO Respondents who reported that they smoked every day or some days.	11.1 (1.9-20.3)	20.6 (19.9-21.4)
	WOMEN'S HEALTH	(1.8-20.3)	(13.3-21.4)
Pap Smear	Women 18 and older who reported that they have not had a pap smear in the past three years.	62.2 (29.2-95.2)	25.1 (23.1-27.1)
Mammogram Age 40+	Women 40 and older who reported that they have not had a mammogram in the past two years.	33.3 (9.5-57.1)	27.0 (25.4-28.6)

CRIME

Data presented on the North Dakota Attorney General's website changed from previous years. In an effort to continue to provide this data, the variables are defined as follows which differs slightly from the 2010-2013 data:

- Rape: includes statutory rape and forcible rape
- Assault: only includes aggravated assault
- <u>Larceny</u>: all other property crimes

Table 20

	Oliver County						
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	5 Year	5-Year Rate
Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Assault	1	3	2	5	0	11	117.9
Violent crime	1	3	2	5	0	11	117.9
Burglary	0	1	2	3	3	9	96.5
Larceny	1	5	3	3	2	14	150.1
Motor vehicle theft	1	1	0	2	1	5	53.6
Property crime	2	7	5	8	6	28	300.1
Total	3	10	7	13	6	39	418.0

North Dakota							
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	5 Year	5-Year Rate
Murder	20	14	19	21	17	91	2.5
Rape	243	237	389	428	365	1,662	44.9
Robbery	117	151	166	157	181	772	20.9
Assault	1,071	1,156	1,145	1,185	1,132	5,689	153.7
Violent crime	1,451	1,558	1,719	1,791	1,695	8,214	222.0
Burglary	2,200	2,656	2,490	3,212	3,051	13,609	367.8
Larceny	10,184	10,243	5,214	6,181	6,157	37,979	1,026.4
Motor vehicle theft	1,031	1,228	1,462	1,725	1,887	7,333	198.2
Property crime	13,415	14,127	9,166	11,118	11,095	47,826	1,292.5
Total	14,866	15,685	10,885	12,909	12,790	54,345	1,468.7



CHILD HEALTH INDICATORS

The following information is no longer available on the website:

High school dropouts (dropouts per 1,000 persons Grades 9-12)

Children Ages 0-17 Impact by Domestic Violence (Percentage of all children ages 0-17)

Offenses Against Person Juvenile Court Referral (Percentage of total juvenile court referral)

Alcohol-Related Juvenile Court Referral (Percentage of juvenile court referrals)

Table 22

Child Indicators: Education 2016	Oli Cou		North Dakota		
Children ages 3 to 21 enrolled in special education in public schools	26	11.5%	14,426	13.2%	
Four-year high school cohort graduation rate	85.	85.0%		7%	
Average expenditures per student in public schools	\$12,586		\$11	,418	

Table 23

Child Indicators: Economic Health 2016	Oli Cou		North Dakota		
TANF recipients ages 0 to 19	7	1.4%	4,649	2.3%	
SNAP recipients ages 0 to 18	46	9.6%	37,758	20.3%	
Eligible recipients of free or reduced price lunch	40	18.4%	37,928	32.6%	
Medicaid recipients ages 0 to 20	112	22.3%	59,156	28.0%	
Median income for families with children ages 0 to 17	\$98,304 \$75,818		818		
Children ages 0 to 17 living in low-income families (<200% of poverty)	66	17.7%	50,147	30.5%	

Table 24

Child Indicators: Families and Child Care 2016	Oliver County		North Dakota	
Women in labor force, by age of children (ages 0-17)	125	77.6%	59,532	79.4%
Children ages 0 to 17 living in a single parent families	71	18.3%	39,192	23.4%
Children in foster care	0	0.0%	2,397	1.3%
Victims of child abuse and neglect - services required (Percent of suspected victims)	NA	NA	1,805	27.2%
Births to mothers receiving prenatal care beginning after first trimester or not at all	LNE	NA	1,612	14.2%

Child Indicators: Juvenile Justice 2016	Oli Cou		North Dakota	
Children ages 10 to 17 referred to juvenile court	1	0.5%	3,471	4.9%

^{*}LNE-Low Number Events