

Saskatchewan-North Dakota Trans-Boundary Ambient Monitoring Network

Air Quality Report

2nd Quarter 2005

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Description</u>	<u>Page</u>
Introduction	iii
DISCUSSION OF MONITORING RESULTS	1
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	2
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂) 5-Minute Average	2
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO ₂)	2
Inhalable Continuous PM _{2.5} Particulates	2
Inhalable FRM PM _{2.5} Particulates	2
Continuous Inhalable PM ₁₀ Particulates	3
AMBIENT AIR QUALITY DATA SUMMARIES	5
Sulfur Dioxide	6
Sulfur Dioxide 5-Minute Averages	6
Nitrogen Dioxide	7
Inhalable Continuous PM _{2.5}	7
Inhalable FRM PM _{2.5} Particulates	8
Continuous Inhalable PM ₁₀ Particulates	8
EXCEEDANCE LISTINGS	9
By Site Date Hour	10
By Date Hour Site	10

Introduction

The Saskatchewan (SK) - North Dakota (ND) Trans-Boundary Ambient Monitoring Network is a cooperative effort among Environment Canada (EC), US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Saskatchewan Environment (SE), North Dakota Department of Health (NDDH), and SaskPower. The working participants are SaskPower (Boundary Dam Power Station) and NDDH (Division of Air Quality). After the initial data sharing details are worked out, data collected by SaskPower at the Boundary Dam Power Station (BDPS) and Estevan site continuous data will be included in this quarterly report.

Section One provides a description of the data collected, by pollutant, and a brief summary of data and any significant action(s) that may affect the data. Section Two presents the data in summary tables comparing the data to the applicable Saskatchewan, North Dakota and US ambient air quality standards. Section Three lists any exceedance of the North Dakota ambient air quality standards first by site and date, then by date and site.

SECTION ONE

DISCUSSION OF
MONITORING RESULTS

Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂)

There were no exceedances of either the Saskatchewan, ND state, or US federal standards during the quarter. The maximum 1-hour concentration was 30 ppb on May 24 at Short Creek, ND; the maximum 3-hour concentration was 18 ppb on May 24 at Short Creek, ND; and, the maximum 24-hour concentration was 5 ppb on April 29 at Short Creek, ND. An 80% data recovery was achieved for the period operated.

Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂) 5-Minute Average

The maximum 5-minute concentration was 92 ppb on April 29 at Short Creek, ND.

Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂)

The maximum 1-hour concentration observed was 16 ppb on April 10 at Short Creek, ND. An 80% data recovery was achieved for the period operated.

Inhalable Continuous PM_{2.5} Particulates

The maximum 1-hour concentration was 30.5 µg/m³ on June 19 at Short Creek, ND; the maximum 24-hour concentration was 12.3 µg/m³ on May 7 at Short Creek, ND. An 80% data recovery was achieved for the period operated except for Rafferty Dam.

Rafferty Dam failed to achieve 80% data recovery due to a misunderstanding of the envelope contents in the Estevan, SK post office.

Inhalable FRM PM_{2.5} Particulates

The maximum 24-hour average concentration was 11.4 µg/m³ on June 21 at Estevan, SK. An 80% data recovery was achieved at all sites the period operated.

Continuous Inhalable PM₁₀ Particulates

There was no exceedance of the 24-hour Saskatchewan or ND state standards during the quarter. The maximum 24-hour average concentration was 34 µg/m³ on May 6 at Short Creek, ND. An 80% data recovery was achieved for the period operated.

SECTION TWO

AMBIENT AIR QUALITY DATA

SUMMARIES

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Sulfur Dioxide (ppb)

LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	1 - HOUR		M A X I M A 3 - HOUR		24 - HOUR		ARITH MEAN	1HR #>273	24HR #>99	% >MDV
				1ST MM/DD:HH	2ND MM/DD:HH	1ST MM/DD:HH	2ND MM/DD:HH	1ST MM/DD	2ND MM/DD				
Short Creek, ND	2005	APR-JUN	2171	30 05/24:08	25 04/10:20	18 05/24:08	16 04/10:23	5 04/29	5 04/10	1.4			9.6

The maximum 1-hour concentration is 30 ppb at Short Creek, ND on 05/24:08

The maximum 3-hour concentration is 18 ppb at Short Creek, ND on 05/24:08

The maximum 24-hour concentration is 5 ppb at Short Creek, ND on 04/29

* The air quality standards are:

Sask. Provincial Standards -

- 1) 0.17 ppm maximum 1-hour average concentration.
- 2) 0.06 ppm maximum 24-hour average concentration.
- 3) 0.01 ppm annual arithmetic mean.

ND STATE Standards -

- 1) 273 ppb maximum 1-hour average concentration.
- 2) 99 ppb maximum 24-hour average concentration.
- 3) 23 ppb maximum annual arithmetic mean concentration.

US FEDERAL Standards -

- 1) 500 ppb maximum 3-hour concentration not to be exceeded more than once per year.
- 2) 140 ppb maximum 24-hour concentration not to be exceeded more than once per year.
- 3) 30 ppb annual arithmetic mean.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Sulfur Dioxide 5-Minute Averages (ppb)

LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	5 - M I N U T E M A X I M A			# HOURS >600	% >MDV
				1ST DATE MM/DD:HH	2ND DATE MM/DD:HH	3RD DATE MM/DD:HH		
Short Creek, ND	2005	APR-JUN	2171	92 04/29:02	80 05/24:08	62 05/24:07	0	17.0

The maximum 5-minute concentration is 92 ppb at Short Creek, ND on 04/29:02

* No Standard is currently in effect:

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Nitrogen Dioxide (ppb)

LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	M A X I M A 1 - HOUR		ARITH MEAN	% >MDV
				1ST MM/DD:HH	2ND MM/DD:HH		
Short Creek, ND	2005	APR-JUN	2165	16 04/10:20	12 04/10:22	1.7	78.9

The maximum 1-hour concentration is 16 ppb at Short Creek, ND on 04/10:20

* The air quality standards are:

Sask. Provincial Standards are:

- 1) 0.2 ppm maximum 1-hour average concentration.
- 2) 0.05 ppm maximum annual arithmetic mean concentration.

ND STATE - 53 ppb maximum annual arithmetic mean.

US FEDERAL - 53 ppb annual arithmetic mean.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Inhalable Continuous PM_{2.5} (µg/m³)

LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	M A X I M A 1 - HOUR		24 - HOUR				MEAN	1HR #>150	24HR #>65
				1ST MM/DD:HH	2ND MM/DD:HH	1ST MM/DD	2ND MM/DD	3RD MM/DD	4TH MM/DD			
Short Creek, ND	2005	APR-JUN	2171	30.5 06/19:00	24.1 04/17:22	12.3 05/07	9.5 04/17	9.3 06/18	8.9 04/09	3.3		

The highest 24-hour concentration is 12.3 µg/m³ at Short Creek, ND on 05/07

The highest Annual Mean concentration is 3.3 µg/m³ at Short Creek, ND

* The ambient air quality standards are:

US FEDERAL Standards -

- 1) 24-hour: 3-year average of 98th percentiles not to exceed 65 µg/m³.
- 2) Annual: 3-year average not to exceed 15 µg/m³.

Canadian-Wide Standard -

24-hour: 3-year average of 98th percentiles not to exceed 30 µg/m³.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Inhalable FRM PM_{2.5} Particulates (µg/m³)

LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	MIN	M A X I M A			ARITH MEAN	#>150	AM>50	% >MDV
					1ST MM/DD	2ND MM/DD	3RD MM/DD				
Estevan, SK	2005	APR-JUN	15	4.0	11.4 06/21	11.0 05/16	10.7 04/22	7.8			100.0
Lignite, ND	2005	APR-JUN	15	1.8	9.0 05/10	8.0 04/04	7.9 06/09	4.3			86.7
Raferty Dam, SK	2005	APR-JUN	5 ***	2.6	6.3 05/04	5.2 04/22	3.8 04/28	4.3			100.0
Short Creek, ND	2005	APR-JUN	15	1.3	8.2 06/09	7.2 04/04	7.2 05/10	4.1			86.7

The maximum 24-hour concentration is 11.4 µg/m³ at Estevan, SK on 06/21

* The ambient air quality standards are:

US FEDERAL Standards -

- 1) 24-hour: 3-year average of 98th percentiles not to exceed 65 µg/m³.
- 2) Annual: 3-year average not to exceed 15 µg/m³.

Canadian-Wide Standard -

24-hour: 3-year average of 98th percentiles not to exceed 30 µg/m³.

** Less than 80% of the possible samples (data) were collected.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH
THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Continuous Inhalable PM₁₀ Particulates (µg/m³)

LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	1 - HOUR		M A X I M A		24 - HOUR		4TH MM/DD	MEAN	24HR #>150	AM>50
				1ST MM/DD:HH	2ND MM/DD:HH	1ST MM/DD	2ND MM/DD	3RD MM/DD	4TH MM/DD				
Short Creek, ND	2005	APR-JUN	2171	92.0 04/14:19	83.0 04/22:22	34.0 05/06	32.3 04/09	29.0 05/07	27.5 04/17		12.5		

The highest 24-hour concentration is 34.0 µg/m³ at Short Creek, ND on 05/06

The highest Annual Mean concentration is 12.5 µg/m³ at Short Creek, ND

* The STATE and FEDERAL air quality standards are:

- 1) 150 µg/m³ maximum averaged over a 24-hour period with no more than one expected exceedance per year.
- 2) 50 µg/m³ expected annual arithmetic mean.

SECTION THREE

EXCEEDANCE LISTINGS

By Site Date Hour

All Units Are in Parts Per Billion Except Wind Direction (Degrees),
Wind Speed (MPH), CO (PPM), and PM_{2.5} and PM₁₀ (µg/m³)

The * Identifies the Exceedances

NONE

By Date Hour Site

All Units Are in Parts Per Billion Except Wind Direction (Degrees),
Wind Speed (MPH), CO (PPM), and PM_{2.5} and PM₁₀ (µg/m³)

The * Identifies the Exceedances

NONE